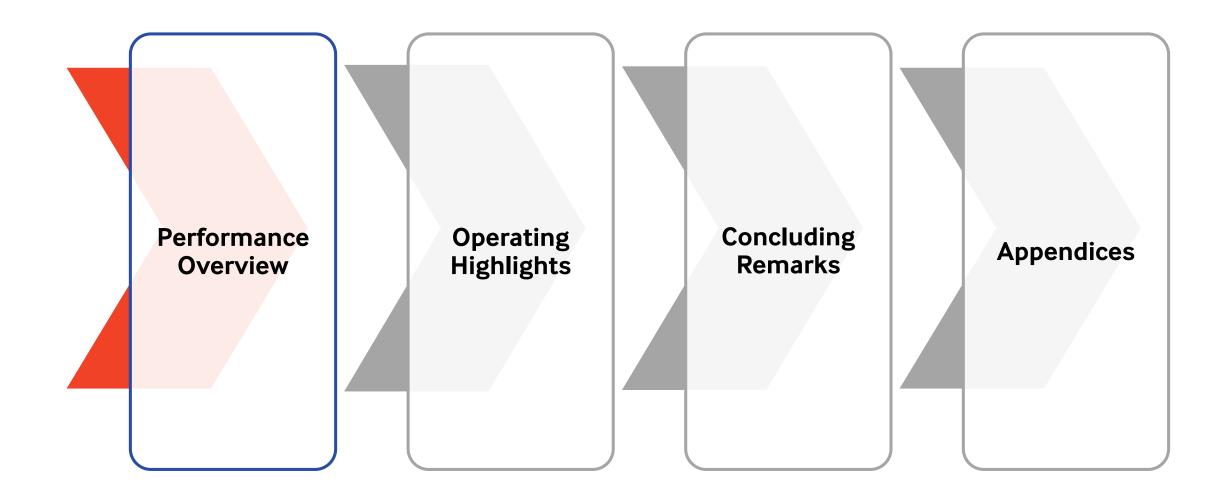
# 1Q2019 RESULTS Analyst Briefing

30 May 2019

Enabler of Malaysia's Digital Nation aspiration

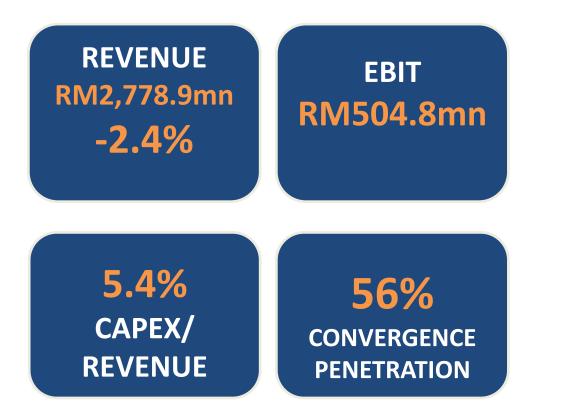


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### **1Q 2019 Highlights**







**Revenue challenges as expected** 



Improved operational efficiency & profitability: lower opex/revenue ratio by 11.4pp



Capex in line with guidance

### **Group Results 1Q2019**

	Reported							
RM mn	1Q19	4Q18	Change QoQ	1Q18	Change YoY			
Revenue	2,778.9	3,088.9	-10.0%	2,848.0	-2.4%			
Other Operating Income	22.9	32.3	-29.1%	29.0	-21.0%			
EBITDA	1,065.2	915.4	+16.4%	766.7	+38.9%			
Normalised EBITDA	1,073.4	919.2	+16.8%	777.7	+38.0%			
Depreciation & Amortisation	560.4	663.5	-15.5%	571.1	-1.9%			
EBIT	504.8	251.9	+>100.0%	195.6	+>100.0%			
Normalised EBIT	513.0	322.2	+59.2%	206.6	+>100.0%			
Other Gains / (Losses)	0.8	0.8	0.0%	(1.7)	+>100.0%			
Net Finance Cost*	92.0	113.1	-18.7%	74.3	+23.8%			
FX Gain / (Loss)	18.0	2.3	+>100.0%	69.1	->100.0%			
Profit / (Loss) Before Tax	437.2	146.4	+>100.0%	194.2	+>100.0%			
ΡΑΤΑΜΙ	308.3	69.7	+>100.0%	157.1	+96.2%			
Normalised PATAMI	296.4	104.9	+>100.0%	105.3	+>100.0%			

\*Excludes FX Gain/(Loss)



### **Group OPEX**

- Cost rationalisation under PIP yielding positive results, opex/revenue ratio improved by 11.4pp

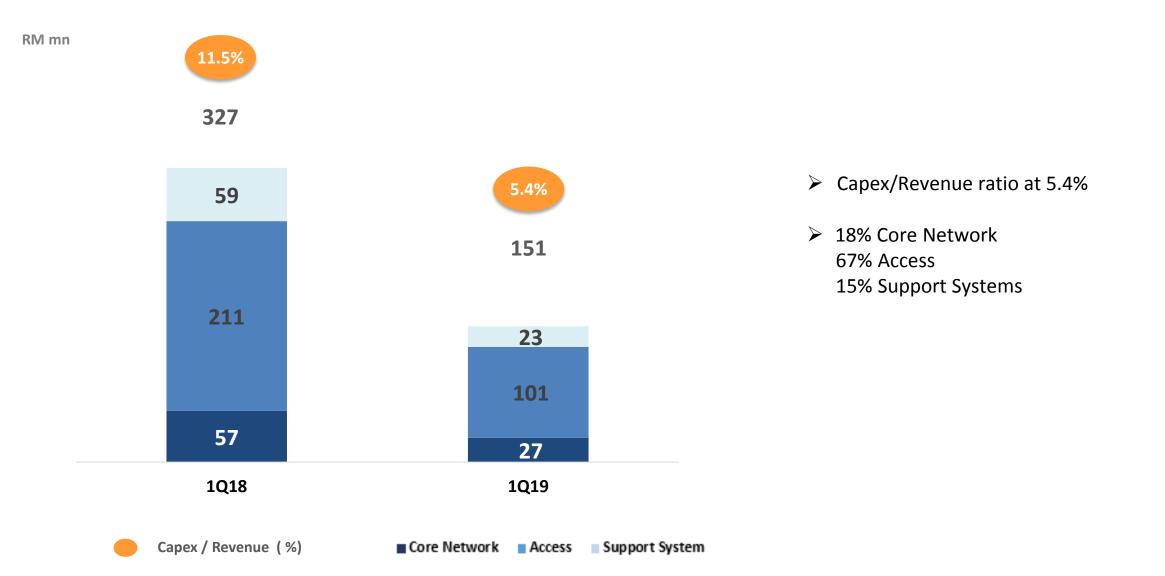
TM Group Cost Breakdown						
RM Mil	1Q18	1Q18 4Q18				
Revenue	2,848	3,089	2,779			
Direct Cost	845	1,023	695			
Manpower	647	522	610			
Material	65	43	24			
Other opex	553	617	407			
Total opex	2,110	2,205	1,736			
Dep. & Amortisation	571	664	561			
Total Cost	2,681	2,869	2,297			

% Total Cost	to Revenu	e*	
	94.1	92.9	82.7
Direct Cost	29.7%	33.1%	25.0%
Manpower Material Other opex	22.7% 2.3% 19.4%	16.9% 1.4% 20.0%	22.0% 0.9% 14.6%
Dep. & Amortisation	20.0%	21.5%	20.2%
	1Q18	4Q18	1Q19

\*Cost % Revenue for comparative quarters have been restated to be compared against operating revenue and cost realignment

## **Group CAPEX**

Capex was at 5.4% from revenue for the quarter



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### **Group Cash Flow**



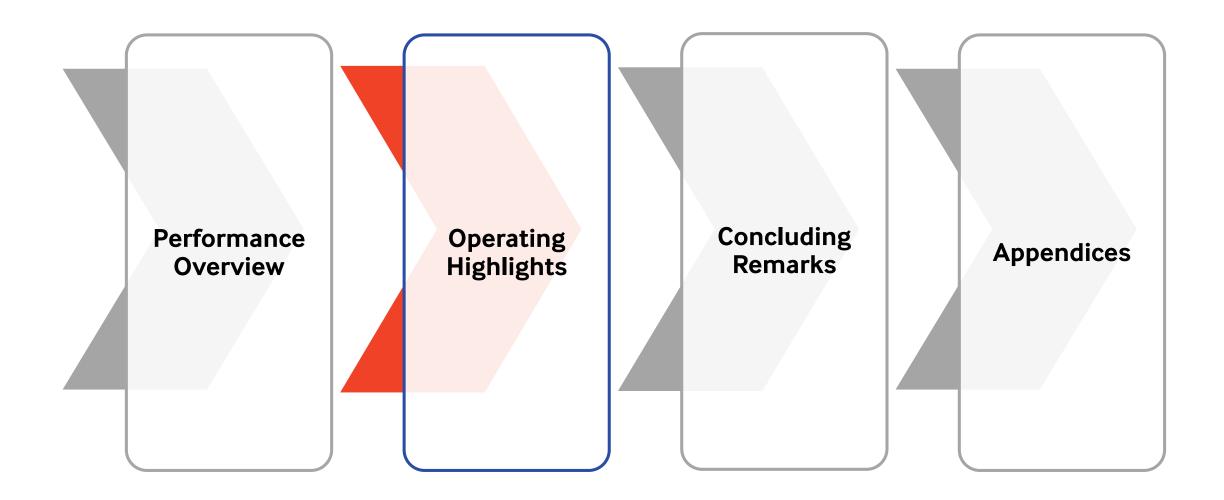
RM Million	1Q19	1Q18
Cash Flows from Operating Activities	350	239
Cash Flows from Investing Activities	(248)	(503)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities	(69)	(3)
Cash and Cash Equivalents at beginning of the Financial Year	2,757	1,719
Effect of exchange rate changes	3	11
Cash and Cash Equivalents at end of Financial Year	2,793	1,463
Free Cash Flow (EBITDA – Capex)	914	439
	FY19	FY18
Return on Invested Capital <sup>1</sup>	9.77%	5.32%
Return on Equity <sup>2</sup>	16.33%	8.23%
Return on Assets <sup>1</sup>	8.52%	4.42%
Current Ratio	1.26	1.23
WACC	8.24%	7.67%
Gross Debt to EBITDA	2.24	2.41
Net Debt/EBITDA	1.57	1.75
Gross Debt/Equity	1.50	1.14
Net Debt/Equity	1.10	0.76
Net Assets/Share (sen)	186.09	200.25

Note(s):

1 Based on Normalised EBIT which has been annualised

2 Based on Normalised PATAMI which has been annualised

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### **Group Total Revenue by Product**

- Growth in data revenue from TM GLOBAL and customer projects

RM mn	1Q19	4Q18	QoQ	1Q18	ΥοΥ
Voice	674.3	808.9	-16.6%	761.4	-11.4%
Internet	977.1	1,002.3	-2.5%	1,012.1	-3.5%
Data	665.6	663.3	+0.4%	620.7	+7.2%
Others*	461.9	614.3	-24.8%	453.8	+1.8%

Notes:

1. Others\* comprise of other telco and non-telco services (i.e ICT-BPO, UTSB tuition fees, customer projects)

2. Total revenue by product is after inter-co elimination

#### <u>YoY</u>

#### Voice

Lower traffic minutes & no. of customers in retail segments

#### Internet

Higher Streamyx churn partially offset by higher unifi take-up

#### Data

Higher contribution from International Leased
Data at TM GLOBAL

#### Others

Higher customer projects at TM One

### **Group Total Revenue by Cluster**

RM Mil	1Q19	4Q18	QoQ	1Q18	YoY
unifi	1,225.3	1,275.9	-4.0%	1,350.9	-9.3%
TM ONE	945.4	1,078.9	-12.4%	942.7	0.3%
TM GLOBAL	495.9	608.1	-18.5%	430.3	15.2%
Others	112.3	126.0	-10.9%	124.1	-9.5%

#### <u>YoY</u>

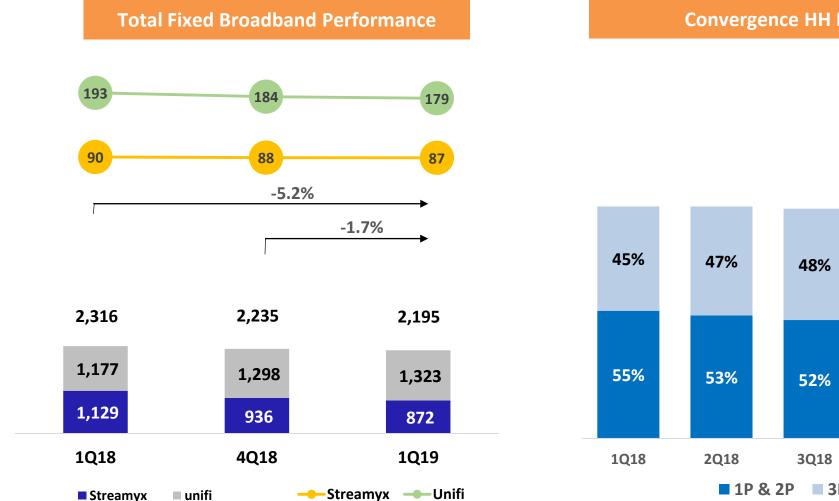
**unifi** : Lower voice usage and Streamyx customer base

**TM One** : Lower Business voice, ICT and other Data services revenues offset with increase in ICT Data Centre revenue

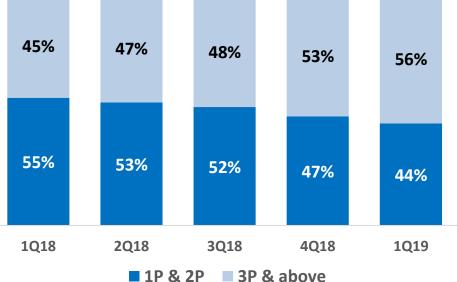
TM GLOBAL : Higher data and IRU revenue

**Others** : Lower share of GDV from property development

### **Unifi Operating Metrics**



**Convergence HH Penetration** 



- unifi customer base continues to grow, whilst drop in Streamyx was partly due to migration of customers to unifi
- Increased convergence penetration now at 56%

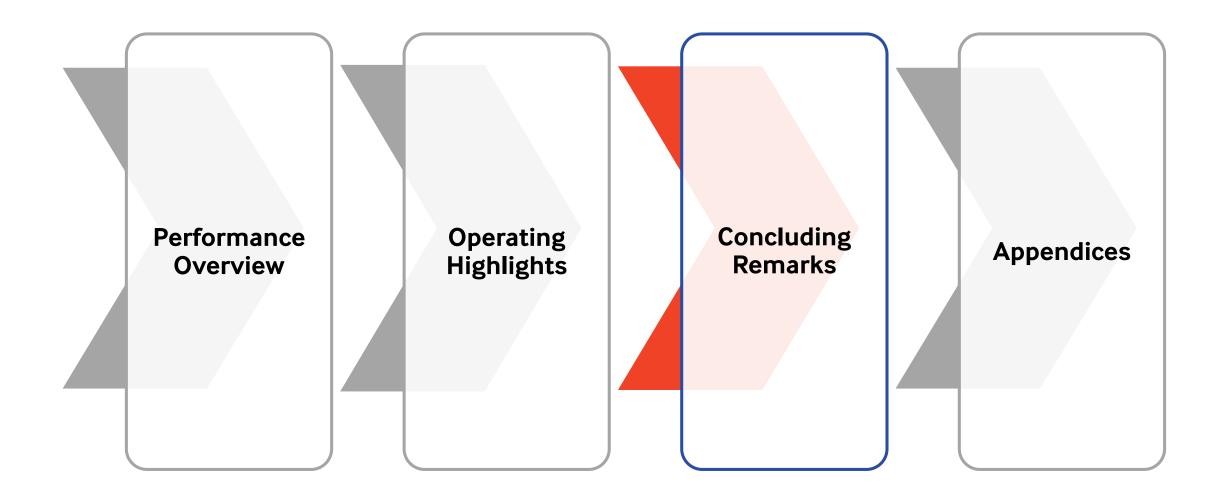
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### Impact of MFRS 16: Leases Effective 1 Jan 2019

TM has adopted the MFRS 16 : Leases using the modified retrospective approach. MFRS 16 is expected to reduce the Group's Retained Earnings and resulting in the increase in Total Assets & Total Liabilities.

RM mn	1Q19 (pre MRFS 16)	1Q19 (post MFRS 16)	Delta	RM n
Income Statement	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	State
Revenue	2,778.9	2,778.9	-	Total
OPEX	1,833.2	1,736.6	-96.6	Total
EBITDA	968.6	1,065.2	96.6	Gross
D&A	521.3	560.4	39.1	Gross
Finance Cost	48.0	74.0	26.0	Retai
ΡΑΤΑΜΙ	284.4	308.3	23.9	Share

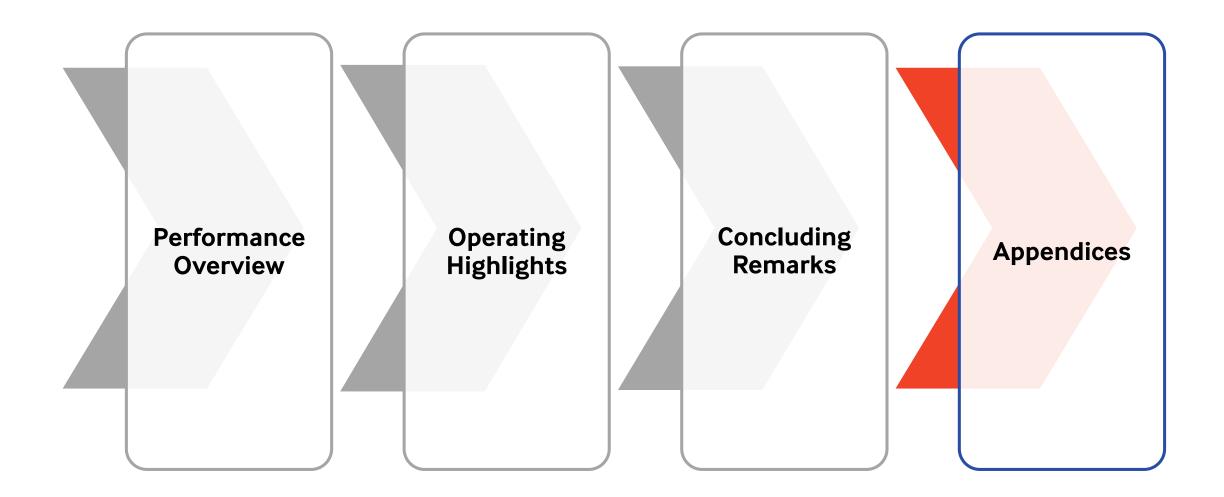
RM mn	1Q19 (pre MRFS 16)	1Q19 (post MFRS 16)	Delta			
Statement of Financial Position						
Total Assets	23,507.9	24,460.1	952.2			
Total Liabilities	16,231.1	18,199.2	1,968.1			
Gross Debt	8,556.1	10,524.2	1,968.1			
Gross Debt/EBITDA	2.01	2.24	0.23			
Retained Earnings	4,226.6	3,409.4	-817.2			
Shareholder's Fund	7,810.4	6,993.2	-817.2			





#### **Key Takeaways**

- Revenue challenges across the board competition and price erosion; but higher revenue recorded at TM GLOBAL in 1Q2019.
- Improved operational efficiency PIP 2019 initiatives yielding results, particularly in cost optimization.
- Capex lower vs. 1Q2018, as per guidance. Sweating of assets and network optimization key contributor.
- Total broadband customer base continues to grow whilst efforts to address copper customers is underway. Migration of Streamyx customers to unifi in coverage areas completed.
- > To continue with PIP initiatives, anchoring on its strategic pillars.



#### **Cost % Revenue**



	1Q19	4Q18	1Q18	Commonts 1010 v 1019
Revenue (RM mn)	2,779	3,089	2,848	Comments 1Q19 v 1Q18
Direct Costs %	25.0%	33.1%	29.7%	Lower dealer commission
RM mn	695	1,023	845	Lower dealer commission
Manpower %	22.0%	16.9%	22.7%	
RM mn	610	522	647	Lower staff benefits
Materials %	0.9%	1.4%	2.3%	
RM mn	24	43	65	Lower cables charges & customer equipment
Other OPEX %	14.6%	20.0%	19.4%	
RM mn	407	617	553	Lower rental of network sites, forex loss, & A&P charges
Depreciation & Amortisation %	20.2%	21.5%	20.0%	
RM mn	561	664	571	Lower depreciation charges
Total Cost (RM mn)	2,297	2,869	2,681	
Total (%)	82.7	92.9	94.1	



### **Statement of Financial Position**

RM mn	As At 31 Mar 2019	As At 31 Dec 2018
Shareholders' Funds	6,993.2	7,525.2
Non-Controlling Interests	(732.3)	(509.7)
Deferred & Long Term Liabilities	13,045.7	11,490.9
Long Term Borrowings	8,280.6	8,337.2
Lease Liabilities	1,624.8	-
Deferred Tax	1,601.3	1,661.3
Deferred Income	1,461.4	1,470.9
Others	77.6	21.5
	19,306.6	18,506.4
Current Assets	6,518.7	6,402.8
Trade and Other Receivables	3,345.2	3,254.2
Cash & Bank Balances	2,862.7	2,826.3
Inventories	121.5	134.6
Others	189.3	187.7
Current Liabilities	5,153.5	5,198.1
Trade and Other Payables	3,975.6	4,518.2
Short Term Borrowings	275.5	234.1
Lease Liabilities	343.3	-
Others	559.1	445.8
Net Current Assets/(Liabilities)	1,365.2	1,204.7
Non-Current Assets	17,941.4	17,301.7
Property Plant & Equipment	14,918.7	15,263.3
Other Non-Current Assets	3,022.7	2,038.4
	19,306.6	18,506.4



### **Segmental Revenue by Product**

#### unifi & TM One

RM mn	1Q19	4Q18	QoQ	1Q18	YoY
Revenue	2,231.0	2,438.9	-8.5%	2,370.0	-5.8%
Voice	526.9	548.3	-3.9%	620.2	-15.0%
Data	357.9	356.8	0.3%	365.5	-2.1%
Internet	977.0	1,002.9	-2.6%	1,012.5	-3.5%
Others	370.1	530.8	-30.3%	371.8	-0.5%

#### TM GLOBAL

RM mn	1Q19	4Q18	QoQ	1Q18	YoY
Revenue	578.1	1,132.0	-48.9%	518.4	+11.5%
Voice	147.6	262.8	-43.8%	143.9	+2.6%
Data	373.4	354.3	+5.4%	326.2	+14.5%
Internet	1.7	1.4	+19.2%	1.4	+22.4%
Others	55.4	513.5	-89.2%	46.9	+18.0%

## Thank you!

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